

Contents

Section	Page
Acronyms and Abbreviations	xix
1.0 Executive Summary.....	1-1
1.1 Introduction.....	1-1
1.2 Project Overview	1-1
1.2.1 Project Objectives.....	1-3
1.2.2 Project Site Selection.....	1-4
1.3 Facility Location.....	1-5
1.4 Project Schedule.....	1-5
1.5 Project Ownership	1-6
1.6 Project Alternatives	1-6
1.7 Environmental Considerations.....	1-7
1.7.1 Air Quality.....	1-7
1.7.2 Biological Resources.....	1-7
1.7.3 Cultural Resources	1-8
1.7.4 Land Use	1-8
1.7.5 Noise.....	1-9
1.7.6 Public Health.....	1-9
1.7.7 Worker Health and Safety	1-10
1.7.8 Socioeconomics	1-10
1.7.9 Soils.....	1-11
1.7.10 Traffic and Transportation	1-11
1.7.11 Visual Resources.....	1-12
1.7.12 Hazardous Materials Handling.....	1-13
1.7.13 Waste Management.....	1-13
1.7.14 Water Resources	1-14
1.7.15 Geologic Hazards and Resources.....	1-14
1.7.16 Paleontological Resources	1-14
1.8 Key Benefits.....	1-15
1.8.1 Environmental	1-15
1.8.2 Employment.....	1-15
1.8.3 Energy Efficiency	1-15
1.9 Persons Who Prepared the AFC.....	1-16
1.10 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	1-16
1.11 Permitting Requirements	1-16
2.0 Project Description.....	2-1
2.1 Introduction.....	2-1
2.2 Generating Facility Description, Design, and Operation.....	2-3
2.2.1 Site Arrangement and Layout	2-3
2.2.2 Process Description	2-4

2.2.3 Generating Facility Cycle.....	2-4
2.2.4 Combustion Turbine Generators, Heat Recovery Steam Generators, Steam Turbine Generator, and Condenser	2-5
2.2.5 Major Electrical Equipment and Systems.....	2-6
2.2.6 Fuel System	2-8
2.2.7 Water Supply and Use.....	2-8
2.2.8 Plant Cooling Systems.....	2-11
2.2.9 Waste Management	2-11
2.2.10 Management of Hazardous Materials.....	2-13
2.2.11 Emission Control and Monitoring.....	2-14
2.2.12 Fire Protection	2-15
2.2.13 Plant Auxiliaries.....	2-16
2.2.14 Interconnect to Electrical Grid	2-18
2.2.15 Project Construction	2-19
2.2.16 Generating Facility Operation.....	2-25
2.3 Engineering.....	2-25
2.3.1 Facility Design.....	2-26
2.3.2 Facility Reliability	2-28
2.3.3 Thermal Efficiency	2-33
2.4 Facility Closure.....	2-34
2.4.1 Unexpected Temporary Cessation of Operations	2-35
2.4.2 Planned Permanent or Premature Cessation of Operations	2-36
2.4.3 Unexpected Permanent Cessation of Operations.....	2-37
2.5 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	2-38
2.5.1 General Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	2-38
2.5.2 Local LORS.....	2-39
2.6 Local Agency Contacts	2-39
2.7 Local Permits Required and Permit Schedule	2-39
3.0 Transmission System Engineering	3-1
3.1 Introduction	3-1
3.2 Transmission Line Description, Design, and Operation	3-2
3.2.1 Existing Transmission Facilities.....	3-2
3.2.2 Proposed Transmission Interconnection	3-2
3.2.3 Transmission Interconnection System Impact Studies	3-3
3.3 Transmission System Safety and Nuisances	3-4
3.3.1 Electrical Clearances	3-4
3.3.2 Electrical Effects	3-5
3.3.3 Aviation Safety	3-9
3.3.4 Fire Hazards.....	3-9
3.4 Applicable Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	3-10
3.4.1 Design and Construction	3-10
3.4.2 Electric and Magnetic Fields.....	3-11
3.4.3 Hazardous Shock	3-12
3.4.4 Communication Interference.....	3-12
3.4.5 Aviation Safety	3-13
3.4.6 Fire Hazard	3-13

3.4.7 Jurisdiction	3-13
3.5 References.....	3-14
4.0 Natural Gas Supply.....	4-1
4.1 Introduction.....	4-1
4.2 Proposed Route.....	4-1
4.3 Construction Practices	4-1
4.3.1 Gas Pipeline.....	4-1
4.3.2 Metering Station	4-3
4.4 Pipeline Operations.....	4-4
5.0 Environmental Information.....	5-1
5.1 Air Quality.....	5.1-1
5.1.1 Air Quality Setting	5.1-1
5.1.2 Overview of Air Quality Standards.....	5.1-3
5.1.3 Existing Air Quality	5.1-4
5.1.4 Affected Environment.....	5.1-11
5.1.5 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.1-12
5.1.6 Environmental Analysis	5.1-28
5.1.7 Consistency with Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.1-51
5.1.8 Cumulative Air Quality Impacts Analysis	5.1-57
5.1.9 Mitigation	5.1-61
5.1.10 References.....	5.1-61
5.2 Biological Resources.....	5.2-1
5.2.1 Introduction.....	5.2-1
5.2.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.2-1
5.2.3 Affected Environment.....	5.2-5
5.2.4 Environmental Analysis	5.2-10
5.2.5 Mitigation Measures	5.2-22
5.2.6 Proposed Conditions for Certification	5.2-22
5.2.7 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.2-28
5.2.8 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.2-28
5.2.9 References.....	5.2-29
5.3 Cultural Resources	5.3-1
5.3.1 Introduction.....	5.3-1
5.3.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations and Standards.....	5.3-2
5.3.3 Affected Environment.....	5.3-5
5.3.4 Environmental Analysis	5.3-17
5.3.5 Cumulative Effects	5.3-19
5.3.6 Mitigation Measures	5.3-19
5.3.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification	5.3-21
5.3.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.3-22
5.3.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.3-23
5.3.10 References Cited or Consulted	5.3-23
5.4 Geologic Hazards and Resources.....	5.4-1
5.4.1 Introduction.....	5.4-1
5.4.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.4-1

5.4.3 Affected Environment	5.4-3
5.4.4 Environmental Analysis.....	5.4-7
5.4.5 Cumulative Effects.....	5.4-8
5.4.6 Mitigation Measures.....	5.4-8
5.4.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.4-9
5.4.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.4-10
5.4.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.4-11
5.4.10 References	5.4-11
5.5 Hazardous Materials Handling	5.5-1
5.5.1 Introduction	5.5-1
5.5.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.5-1
5.5.3 Affected Environment	5.5-8
5.5.4 Environmental Analysis.....	5.5-9
5.5.5 Cumulative Effects.....	5.5-21
5.5.6 Mitigation Measures.....	5.5-22
5.5.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.5-28
5.5.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.5-32
5.5.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.5-33
5.5.10 References	5.5-34
5.6 Land Use.....	5.6-1
5.6.1 Introduction	5.6-1
5.6.2 Onsite and Adjacent Land Uses.....	5.6-1
5.6.3 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.6-3
5.6.4 Affected Environment	5.6-16
5.6.5 Recent or Proposed Zoning and General Plan Amendments.....	5.6-22
5.6.6 Recent Discretionary Reviews by Public Agencies	5.6-22
5.6.7 Environmental Analysis.....	5.6-22
5.6.8 Cumulative Effects.....	5.6-35
5.6.9 Mitigation Measures.....	5.6-40
5.6.10 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.6-40
5.6.11 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.6-41
5.6.12 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.6-41
5.6.13 References	5.6-42
5.7 Noise	5.7-1
5.7.1 Introduction	5.7-1
5.7.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.7-1
5.7.3 Fundamentals of Acoustics.....	5.7-3
5.7.4 Affected Environment	5.7-5
5.7.5 Environmental Analysis.....	5.7-11
5.7.6 Mitigation Measures.....	5.7-16
5.7.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.7-17
5.7.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.7-20
5.7.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.7-20
5.7.10 References	5.7-20
5.8 Paleontological Resources.....	5.8-1
5.8.1 Introduction	5.8-1
5.8.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.8-1

5.8.3 Affected Environment.....	5.8-4
5.8.4 Environmental Analysis	5.8-11
5.8.5 Cumulative Effects	5.8-12
5.8.6 Mitigation Measures	5.8-13
5.8.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification	5.8-14
5.8.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.8-20
5.8.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.8-20
5.8.10 References.....	5.8-20
5.9 Public Health.....	5.9-1
5.9.1 Introduction.....	5.9-1
5.9.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations and Standards.....	5.9-2
5.9.3 Affected Environment.....	5.9-4
5.9.4 Environmental Analysis	5.9-5
5.9.5 Cumulative Effects	5.9-15
5.9.6 Mitigation Measures	5.9-15
5.9.7 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.9-15
5.9.8 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.9-16
5.9.9 References.....	5.9-17
5.10 Socioeconomics	5.10-1
5.10.1 Introduction.....	5.10-1
5.10.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.10-1
5.10.3 Affected Environment.....	5.10-3
5.10.4 Environmental Analysis	5.10-10
5.10.5 Cumulative Effects	5.10-23
5.10.6 Environmental Justice	5.10-24
5.10.7 Mitigation Measures	5.10-24
5.10.8 Proposed Conditions of Certification	5.10-24
5.10.9 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.10-25
5.10.10 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.10-25
5.10.11 References.....	5.10-25
5.11 Soils.....	5.11-1
5.11.1 Introduction.....	5.11-1
5.11.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.11-1
5.11.3 Environmental Setting	5.11-4
5.11.4 Environmental Analysis	5.11-7
5.11.5 Cumulative Effects	5.11-14
5.11.6 Mitigation Measures	5.11-15
5.11.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification	5.11-16
5.11.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts	5.11-18
5.11.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.11-19
5.11.10 References.....	5.11-19
5.12 Traffic and Transportation	5.12-1
5.12.1 Introduction.....	5.12-1
5.12.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards.....	5.12-1
5.12.3 Affected Environment.....	5.12-6
5.12.4 Environmental Analysis	5.12-13
5.12.5 Cumulative Effects	5.12-20

5.12.6 Mitigation Measures	5.12-20
5.12.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.12-21
5.12.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.12-24
5.12.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.12-24
5.12.10 References	5.12-25
5.13 Visual Resources	5.13-1
5.13.1 Introduction	5.13-1
5.13.2 Affected Environment.....	5.13-1
5.13.3 Environmental Analysis.....	5.13-8
5.13.4 Cumulative Effects.....	5.13-18
5.13.5 Mitigation Measures	5.13-18
5.13.6 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.13-18
5.13.7 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations and Standards	5.13-20
5.13.8 References	5.13-30
5.14 Waste Management	5.14-1
5.14.1 Introduction	5.14-1
5.14.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.14-1
5.14.3 Affected Environment	5.14-5
5.14.4 Environmental Analysis.....	5.14-7
5.14.5 Cumulative Effects.....	5.14-17
5.14.6 Mitigation.....	5.14-18
5.14.7 Proposed Conditions of Certification.....	5.14-18
5.14.8 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.14-19
5.14.9 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.14-20
5.14.10 References	5.14-21
5.15 Water Resources	5.15-1
5.15.1 Introduction	5.15-1
5.15.2 Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards	5.15-1
5.15.3 Affected Environment	5.15-4
5.15.4 Environmental Analysis.....	5.15-11
5.15.5 Mitigation Measures	5.15-16
5.15.6 Proposed Monitoring Plans and Compliance Verification Procedures	5.15-16
5.15.7 Proposed Conditions for Certification	5.15-16
5.15.8 Cumulative Effects.....	5.15-18
5.15.9 Involved Agencies and Agency Contacts.....	5.15-19
5.15.10 Permits Required and Permit Schedule	5.15-20
5.15.11 References	5.15-20
6.0 Alternatives	6-1
6.1 Introduction	6-1
6.1.1 Project Objectives	6-1
6.1.2 Project Overview	6-2
6.2 Alternatives Analysis Requirements	6-3
6.2.1 Selection of Alternatives to Be Evaluated.....	6-4
6.3 No Project Alternative	6-4
6.3.1 Description	6-4

6.3.2 Ability to Meet Basic Project Objectives and Potential Environmental Impacts	6-5
6.4 Proposed and Alternative Sites	6-6
6.4.1 Proposed Site.....	6-6
6.4.2 Alternative Sites.....	6-6
6.5 Alternative Project Configurations	6-7
6.6 Alternative Technologies.....	6-8
6.6.1 Oil; Natural Gas; Coal; Conventional and Supercritical Boiler/Steam Turbine, or Simple Combustion Turbine	6-8
6.6.2 Nuclear.....	6-8
6.6.3 Water	6-9
6.6.4 Biomass	6-9
6.6.5 Solar.....	6-10
6.6.6 Wind	6-11
6.7 References	6-11

Tables

2.2-1 Daily and Annual Water Use for CECP Operations	2-10
2.2-2 Summary of Average Water Quality Characteristics for CECP Wastewater Compared to EWA Discharge Limits.....	2-12
2.2-3A Single Phase Construction Major Milestones	2-19
2.2-3B Phased Construction Major Milestones	2-19
2.2-4A CECP Construction Workforce by Labor Craft by Month During the 1 9-month Single Phase Construction Schedule.....	2-21
2.2-4B Construction Workforce by Labor Craft by Month During the 25-month Phased Construction Schedule.....	2-22
2.2-5A Anticipated Construction Deliveries, Both Truck Deliveries and Rail Deliveries (Heavy and Oversize Loads) for the Single Phase Construction Schedule.....	2-23
2.2-5B Anticipated Construction Deliveries, Both Truck Deliveries and Rail Deliveries (Heavy and Oversize Loads) for the Phased Construction Schedule	2-24
2.3-1 Major Equipment Redundancy	2-29
2.6-1 Local Agency Contacts	2-39
2.7-1 Permits and Agency Contacts	2-39
3.4-1 Design and Construction LORS	3-10
3.4-2 Electric and Magnetic Field LORS	3-11
3.4-3 Hazardous Shock LORS	3-12
3.4-4 Communications Interference LORS.....	3-12
3.4-5 Aviation Safety LORS.....	3-13
3.4-6 Fire Hazard LORS	3-13
3.4-7 Agencies with Jurisdiction for Transmission System Engineering.....	3-14

5.1-1	Ambient Air Quality Standards.....	5.1-4
5.1-2	Ozone Levels in San Diego County, Camp Pendleton Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-5
5.1-3	Nitrogen Dioxide Levels in San Diego County, Camp Pendleton Monitoring Station, 1997-2006	5.1-6
5.1-4	Carbon Monoxide Levels in San Diego County, Escondido Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-7
5.1-5	Sulfur Dioxide Levels in san Diego County, San Diego Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-8
5.1-6	PM ₁₀ Levels in San Diego County, Escondido Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-9
5.1-7	PM _{2.5} Levels in San Diego County, Escondido Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-9
5.1-8	Airborne Lead Levels in San Diego County, San Diego Monitoring Station, 1997-2006.....	5.1-10
5.1-9	Air Quality Agencies	5.1-12
5.1-10	PSD Class II Increments	5.1-13
5.1-11	SDAPCD BACT and LAER Emission Thresholds.....	5.1-19
5.1-12	SDAPCD Offset Emission Thresholds	5.1-20
5.1-13	SDAPCD AQIA Emission Thresholds*	5.1-21
5.1-14	SDAPCD Health Risk Thresholds	5.1-21
5.1-15	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, Standards and Permits for Protection of Air Quality	5.1-24
5.1-16	Ambient Air Quality Standard Attainment Status in San Diego Air Basin.....	5.1-28
5.1-17	New Combined-Cycle Gas Turbine Design Specifications.....	5.1-29
5.1-18	Nominal Fuel Properties - Natural Gas	5.1-30
5.1-19	Maximum Proposed Project Fuel Use - CTGs (MMBtu)*	5.1-31
5.1-20	Maximum Hourly Emission Rates: CTGs/HRSGS.....	5.1-32
5.1-21	CTG Startup and Shutdown Emission Rates*	5.1-33
5.1-22	Maximum Emissions from New Equipment	5.1-34
5.1-23	Emissions for Existing Units	5.1-35
5.1-24	Net Emissions Change for Proposed Project	5.1-35
5.1-25	Non-criteria Pollutant Emissions for the New Equipment.....	5.1-36
5.1-26	Non-criteria Pollutant Emissions for the Existing Boiler Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and Gas Turbine.....	5.1-37
5.1-27	Normal Operation Air Quality Modeling Results for new equipment.....	5.1-45
5.1-28	Modeled Impacts During Commissioning (Combined Impacts Both CTGS)	5.1-47
5.1-29	Maximum Background Concentrationsa, Project Area, 2004-2006	5.1-48
5.1-30	Modeled Maximum proposed Project Impacts	5.1-49
5.1-31	Comparison of Maximum Modeled Impacts and PSD Significant Impact Levels	5.1-50
5.1-32	Potential Health Risks from the Operation of CECP	5.1-51
5.1-33	Net Emission Change and PSD Applicability	5.1-52

5.1-34	SDAPCD BACT Emission Thresholds	5.1-53
5.1-35	SDAPCD Nonattainment Pollutant Emission Offset Thresholds	5.1-54
5.1-36	Air Quality Impact Analysis (AQIA) Trigger Levels	5.1-55
5.1-37	Compliance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK	5.1-57
5.1-38	Comparison of CECP Emissions to Regional Precursor Emissions in 2010: Annual Basis	5.1-58
5.1-39	GHG Emissions Project	5.1-60
5.1-40	Net GHG Emissions Change for Proposed Project	5.1-60
5.2-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Biological Resources	5.2-31
5.2-2	Critical Habitat Designations in Relation to the CECP Site	5.2-4
5.2-3	Plant Species Observed Around the CECP Site	5.2-35
5.2-4	Wildlife Species Observed Around the Proposed CECP Site	5.2-37
5.2-5	Abbreviated List of Special Status Species Evaluated for the Proposed CECP Site.....	5.2-41
5.2-6	Summary of Potential CECP Impacts on Biological Resources During Construction.....	5.2-12
5.3-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Cultural Resources	5.3-3
5.3-2	Cultural Resources Reports Within One Mile of CECP	5.3-10
5.3-3	Summary of Previously Documented Sites within One-Mile of the Project Area	5.3-12
5.3-4	Agency Contacts for Cultural Resources	5.3-22
5.4-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Geologic Hazards and Resources.....	5.4-1
5.4-2	Summary of Potential Geologic Hazards.....	5.4-7
5.4-3	Agency Contact for Geologic Hazards and Resources	5.4-10
5.5-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Hazardous Materials Handling	5.5-1
5.5-2	Use and Location of Hazardous Materials	5.5-10
5.5-3	Carlsbad Energy Center Project Chemical Inventory	5.5-12
5.5-4	Toxic Effects and Exposure Levels of Regulated Substances Exceeding TQs	5.5-14
5.5-5	Toxicity of Hazardous Materials.....	5.5-15
5.5-6	Gaseous Ammonia Concentrations in the Event of a Release	5.5-19
5.5-7	Facilities Near CECP with Risk Management Plans	5.5-22
5.5-8	Agency Contacts for Hazardous Materials Handling.....	5.5-33
5.5-9	Permits and Permit Schedule for Hazardous Materials Handling	5.5-33
5.6-1	Implications of City of Carlsbad Plans and Policies for the CECP	5.6-2
5.6-2	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards for Biological Resources .	5.6-12
5.6-3	City of Carlsbad General Plan Land Use Designations in the Project Vicinity.....	5.6-17

5.6-4	City of Carlsbad Existing Zoning Designations	5.6-19
5.6-5	City of Carlsbad Conformity with Applicable General Plan-Related Policies.....	5.6-25
5.6-6	Consistency of the CECP with Pertinent City of Carlsbad Zoning-Related Regulations, Ordinances, and Standards	
5.6-7	Cumulative Projects List.....	5.6-36
5.6-8	Agency Contacts for Biological Resources	5.6-41
5.6-9	Permits and Permit Schedule for Biological Resources.....	5.6-41
5.7-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Noise	5.7-2
5.7-2	Definitions of Acoustical Terms	5.7-3
5.7-3	Typical Sound Levels Measured in the Environment and Industry	5.7-4
5.7-4	Summary of Weather Conditions at McClellan-Palomar Airport	5.7-6
5.7-5	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M1 (dBA)	5.7-7
5.7-6	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M2 (dBA)	5.7-8
5.7-7	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M3 (dBA)	5.7-8
5.7-8	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M4 (dBA)	5.7-8
5.7-9	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M5 (dBA)	5.7-9
5.7-10	Summary of Noise Monitoring at West of Location M5 (dBA).....	5.7-10
5.7-11	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M6 (dBA)	5.7-10
5.7-12	Summary of Noise Monitoring at Location M7 (dBA)	5.7-10
5.7-13	Construction Equipment and Composite Site Noise Levels.....	5.7-12
5.7-14	Average Construction Noise Levels at Various Distances.....	5.7-12
5.7-15	Noise Levels from Common Construction Equipment at Various Distances	5.7-13
5.7-16	Summary of Sound Power Levels Used to Model CECP Plant Operations	5.7-14
5.7-17	Agency Contacts for Noise	5.7-20
5.8-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Paleontological Resources	5.8-2
5.8-2	Geologic Units within about 3 miles of the CECP site	5.8-6
5.8-3	Paleontological Sensitivity Ratings Employed	5.8-10
5.8-4	Agency Contacts for Paleontological Resources	5.8-20
5.9-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Public Health	5.9-2
5.9-2	Top Ten TACs Emitted by All Sources in the San Diego Air Basin.....	5.9-5
5.9-3	Maximum Construction DPM Emissions.....	5.9-7
5.9-4	Pollutants Emitted to the Air from the CECP	5.9-9
5.9-5	Toxicity Values Used to Characterize Health Risks.....	5.9-11
5.9-6	Summary of Potential Health Risks	5.9-12
5.9-7	Agency Contacts for Public Health	5.9-16
5.9-8	Permits and Permit Schedule for Public Health.....	5.9-17
5.10-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Socioeconomics	5.10-1

5.10-2	Historical and Projected Populations*	5.10-3
5.10-3	Historical and Projected Annual Average Compounded Population Growth Rates	5.10-4
5.10-4	Housing Estimates by City, County, and State, January 1, 2007	5.10-5
5.10-5	Employment Distribution in San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos MSA, 2001 to 2006	5.10-5
5.10-6	Employment Data, 2006	5.10-6
5.10-7	San Diego County Revenues and Expenditures (\$ Million).....	5.10-6
5.10-8	City of Carlsbad General Fund Revenues and Expenditures (\$ Million)... 5.10-7	5.10-7
5.10-9	Current and Projected Enrollment by Grade	5.10-8
5.10-10	Construction Personnel By Craft - Single Phased Construction.....	5.10-12
5.10-11	Construction Personnel By Craft - Phased Construction.....	5.10-14
5.10-12	Labor Union Contact.....	5.10-16
5.10-13	Available Labor by Skill in San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), 2004 to 2014.....	5.10-16
5.10-14	Single Phase Construction Impacts to Local Economy and Employment (Annual).....	5.10-18
5.10-15	Phased Construction Impacts to Local Economy and Employment.....	5.10-19
5.10-16	Typical Plant Operation Workforce.....	5.10-21
5.10-17	Agencies and Agency Contacts for Socioeconomics	5.10-25
5.11-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Soils	5.11-2
5.11-2	Soil Mapping Unit Descriptions and Characteristics	5.11-5
5.11-3	Estimate of Soil Loss by Water Erosion Using Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation (RUSLE2)	5.11-10
5.11-4	Total Suspended Particulate Emitted from Grading and Wind Erosion with and without Mitigation	5.11-12
5.11-5	Mitigation Measures for Fugitive Dust Emissions	5.11-16
5.11-6	Permits and Agency Contacts for Soils	5.11-18
5.12-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Traffic and Transportation	5.12-1
5.12-2	Level of Service Criteria for Roadways.....	5.12-8
5.12-3	Street Classification, Lanes, and Capacity	5.12-9
5.12-4	Existing Roadway Segment LOS Analysis Summary	5.12-9
5.12-5	Intersection LOS Criteria (2000 HCM)	5.12-10
5.12-6	Existing Intersection LOS Summary.....	5.12-11
5.12-7	Trips During Peak Construction Period	5.12-15
5.12-8	Peak Construction Trip Generation Estimate.....	5.12-16
5.12-9	Roadway Sections LOS Analysis With Project Construction Traffic	5.12-17
5.12-10	Intersection LOS Analysis With Project Construction Traffic	5.12-17
5.12-11	Agency Contacts for Traffic and Transportation.....	5.12-24
5.12-12	Permits Required and Permit Schedule for Traffic and Transportation ..	5.12-25
5.13-1	CECP Visual Simulations	5.13-9
5.13-2	Summary of Major Proposed Structures.....	5.13-11

5.13-3	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Visual Resources	5.13-20
5.13-4	Conformity of CECP with the Agua Hedionda Lagoon LCP (1982).....	5.13-22
5.13-5	Conformity of CECP with the Scenic Highways Element of the San Diego County General Plan (1986).....	5.13-23
5.13-6	Conformity of CECP with the Carlsbad General Plan	5.13-23
5.13-7	Conformity of CECP with the Carlsbad Municipal Code (2007)	5.13-25
5.13-8	Conformity of CECP with the City of Carlsbad Landscaping Manual (1990).....	5.13-27
5.13-9	Conformity of CECP with the City of Carlsbad Specific Plan 144 (2006).....	5.13-28
5.13-10	Conformity of CECP with the Encina Power Plant Precise Development Plan (2006).....	5.13-29
5.14-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Waste Management	5.14-1
5.14-2	Wastes Generated during the Construction Phase at the CECP Facility	5.14-9
5.14-3	Hazardous Wastes Generated at the CECP Facility During Operation....	5.14-11
5.14-4	Solid Waste Disposal Facilities in the Vicinity of the CECP	5.14-13
5.14-5	Agency Contacts for Waste Management	5.14-20
5.14-6	Permits Required and Permit Schedule for Waste Management.....	5.14-20
5.15-1	Laws, Ordinances, Regulations, and Standards Applicable to Water Resources.....	5.15-1
5.15-2	Rainfall Near the CECP Site (1953-2006)	5.15-8
5.15-3	Daily and Annual Water Use for CECP Operations.....	5.15-9
5.15-4	Operational Wastewater Discharges from CECP	5.15-10
5.15-5	Summary of Average Water Quality Characteristics for CECP Wastewater Compared to EWA Discharge Limits	5.15-14
5.15-6	Agency Contacts for Water Resources.....	5.15-19
5.15-7	Permits and Permit Schedule for Water Resources	5.15-20

Figures

1.2-3	CECP Plot Plan
1.3-1	Project Site Appearance Existing and Visual Simulation
1.4a	Single Phase Project Schedule
1.4b	Phased Construction Project Schedule
2.1-1	CECP Plot Plan
2.2-1	CECP Site Plan
2.2-2	Typical Facility Elevation
2.2-3	Affected Nearby Areas
2.2-4	Electrical Interconnect One Line Diagram
2.2-5	Base Load Heat Balance
2.2-6a	Water Balance Diagram

2.2-6b	Water Balance Diagram
2.2-7	Existing Fire Protection System
2.2-8	CECP Fire Protection System
2.2-9	Extent of Intermediate Burn Removal
2.2-10	Construction Laydown and Parking/Construction Access
3.1-1	One-line Diagram
3.1-2	Transmission Line Routes
3.2-1	Site Vicinity Location Map
3.3-1	230kV Line Cross-Section Deadend Pole
3.3-2	230kV Line Cross-Section Tangent Pole
3.3-3	138/230kV Line Cross-Section Double Circuit Configuration
3.3-4	138/230kV Line Cross-Section Double Deadend Configuration Line Divergence Point
3.3-5	138/230kV Line Cross-Section Single Circuit To 138-Kv Substation
4-1	Natural Gas Fuel Supply Line
5.1-1	January Predominant Mean Circulation of the Surface Winds
5.1-2	April Predominant Mean Circulation of the Surface Winds
5.1-3	July Predominant Circulation of the Surface Winds
5.1-4	October Predominant Mean Circulation of the Surface Winds
5.1-5	Maximum 1-hour Average Ozone Levels Camp Pendleton 1997-2006
5.1-6	3-year Average 4th Highest 8-hour Average Ozone Levels Camp Pendleton, 1997-2006
5.1-7	Maximum 1-hour Average NO ₂ Levels Camp Pendleton, 1997-2006
5.1-8	Annual Average NO ₂ Levels Camp Pendleton, 1997-2006
5.1-9	Maximum 1-Hour Average CO Levels Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-10	Maximum 8-hour Average CO Levels Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-11	Maximum 24-hour Average SO ₂ Levels San Diego (12th Avenue), 1997-2006
5.1-12	Maximum 24-hour Average PM ₁₀ Levels Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-13	Expected Violations of the California 24-hour PM ₁₀ Standard (50 µg/m ³) Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-14	Annual Average PM ₁₀ Levels Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-15	Maximum 24-hour Average PM2.5 Levels Escondido, 1997-2006
5.1-16	Annual Average PM2.5 Levels Escondido, 1997-2005
5.2-1	Regional Biological Resources
5.2-2	Biological Resources in the Project Area
5.2-3	Tree Map
5.2-4	Special-status Species Recorded in the Project Area
5.2-5	Affected Habitat
5.2-6	Noise Monitoring Locations
5.3-1	CECP Plot Plan
5.3-2	Cultural Resources Survey Area

- 5.4-1 Area Geology within 2 Miles of Project Site
- 5.4-2 CECP in Relation to Principal Faults
- 5.4-3 CECP Plot Plan

- 5.5-1 Sensitive Receptors Near CECP

- 5.6-1 General Plan Land Use Map
- 5.6-2 Zoning Map
- 5.6-3 Prime Farmland Near the Project Site
- 5.6-4 Projects in the Vicinity of CECP

- 5.7-1 City of Carlsbad Noise Guidance Manual Land Use Compatibility Matrix
- 5.7-2 CECP Plot Plan
- 5.7-3 Noise Monitoring Locations

- 5.8-1 Project Site Location

- 5.9-1 Nearest Residential Receptors
- 5.9-2 Location of Sensitive Receptors

- 5.10-1 Minority Population Distribution by Census Block Groups within 6 Miles
- 5.10-2 Low Income Population Distribution by Census Block Groups within 6 Miles

- 5.11-1 Soils at the CECP Site and Vicinity

- 5.12-1 Project Site and Vicinity Map
- 5.12-2 Regional Transportation Map
- 5.12-3 Local Transportation
- 5.12-4 Existing Intersection Turning Movement Counts - AM and PM Peak 2007
- 5.12-5 Citywide Trail Map
- 5.12-6 McClellan-Palomar Airport's Airport Influence Area, Runway Protection Zone and Flight Activity Zone
- 5.12-7 CECP Plot Plan
- 5.12-8 Distribution of AM and PM Peak Hour Traffic With Construction Trips
- 5.12-9 Distribution of 2007 Average Daily Traffic With Construction Traffic

- 5.13-1 Regional Context
- 5.13-2 Designated Sensitive View Corridors
- 5.13-3 Photo Viewpoint Locations
- 5.13-4 Views at the Project Site
- 5.13-5a Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5b Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5c Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5d Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5e Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5f Public Views of the Site and Surroundings
- 5.13-5g Public Views of the Site and Surroundings

-
- 5.13-6 Carlsbad Boulevard at Lagoon - KOP 1 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-7 Pannonia Trail at Capri Park - KOP 2 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-8 End of Cove Drive - KOP 3 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-9 Hoover Street - KOP 4 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-10 Harbor Drive - KOP 5 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-11 Southbound Interstate 5 - KOP 6 Existing View and Visual Simulation
 - 5.13-12 Northbound Interstate 5 - KOP 7 Existing View and Visual Simulation
-
- 5.15-1 Surface Water Features
 - 5.15-2 Groundwater Features
 - 5.15-3 FEMA Flood Lines

Appendices (Volume 2)

- 1A Landowner Information
 - 1B Persons Who Prepared the AFC
 - 2A Civil Engineering Design Criteria
 - 2B Structural Engineering Design Criteria
 - 2C Mechanical Engineering Design Criteria
 - 2D Electrical Engineering Design Criteria
 - 2E Control Engineering Design Criteria
 - 2F Water, Wastewater, and Chemical Treatment and Handling Systems Design Criteria
 - 2G Geologic and Foundation Design Criteria
-
- 3A Interconnection System Impact Study Agreements for 230-kV and 138-kV Systems
-
- 4A Natural Gas Will Serve Letter
-
- 5.1A Wind Roses and Wind Speed Frequency Tables
 - 5.1B Emissions and Operating Parameters
 - 5.1C Evaluation of Best Available Control Technology (BACT)
 - 5.1D Modeling Analysis
 - 5.1E Construction Emissions and Impact Analysis
 - 5.1F Cumulative Impacts Analysis
-
- 5.2A Special-Status Species List
 - 5.2B Resumes of Field Surveyors
-
- 5.3A Agency Consultation Letters
 - 5.3B Historical Resources Inventory and Evaluation Report
 - 5.3C CHRIS Literature Search Results CONFIDENTIAL
 - 5.3D Cultural Qualifications
 - 5.3E Area Surveyed for Cultural Resources CONFIDENTIAL
 - 5.3F Cultural Resources Assessment CONFIDENTIAL
-
- 5.4A Representative Seismic Geological and Geotechnical Report Data

- 5.5A EDR Offsite Receptor Report
- 5.5B Offsite Consequence Analysis
- 5.5C Transportation of Ammonia Risk Analysis
- 5.5D Material Safety Data Sheets

- 5.8A Paleontological Records Search and Literature Review CONFIDENTIAL

- 5.9A Sensitive Receptors within 3 Miles of the Proposed Project
- 5.9B TAC Emission and HRA Calculations

- 5.10A Environmental Justice
- 5.10B Records of Conversations

- 5.14A Phase I ESA Report

- 5.15A Request for a Will Serve Letter
- 5.15B Storm Water Drainage Calculations
- 5.15C Construction SWPPP
- 5.15D Industrial SWPPP
- 5.15E Overview of Considerations for Zero Liquid Discharge System

- 6A California Energy Commission Staff Report
Opportunities to Expand Coastal Power Plants in California (June 1980)